# Digital Technologies in the Australian Curriculum

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#### Overview

- Curriculum development process
- Australian Curriculum: Technologies
- Key ideas
- Implementation and resources



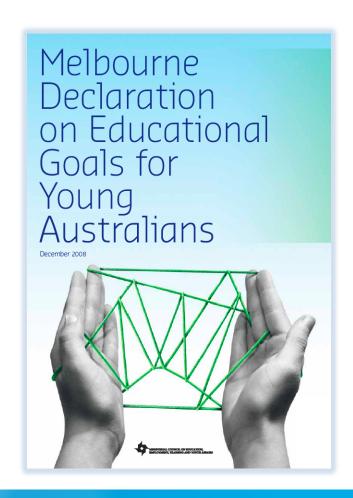
# Curriculum development process

AUSTRALIAN CURRICULUM, ASSESSMENT AND REPORTING AUTHORITY

### Learning for life

Australian governments committed to working in collaboration to promote equity and excellence in Australian schooling, with school sectors supporting all young Australians to become

- successful learners
- confident and creative individuals
- active and informed citizens.





### Dimensions of the Australian Curriculum

#### Learning areas

- English
- Mathematics
- Science
- Humanities and social sciences history, geography, economics and business, civics and citizenship
- The Arts
- Languages
- Health and physical education
- Technologies design and technologies, digital technologies

#### Cross-curriculum priorities

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Histories and Cultures
- Asia and Australia's engagement with Asia
- Sustainability

#### General capabilities

- Literacy
- Numeracy
- Information and communication technology capability
- Critical and creative thinking
- Personal and social capability
- Ethical understanding
- Intercultural understanding



# Australian Curriculum: Technologies Shaping Process

Research

Position Paper

Initial Advice

Draft Shape Paper

Shape Paper

# Australian Curriculum: Technologies writing process

Appointment of Writers and Advisory group

Writing

Consultation and Trialling

Revising

Available for use; awaiting final endorsement



#### Digital Technologies (Available for use; awaiting final endorsement)

Rationale	e/Aims O	rganisation	Design	and Technologies	Digital	Technologies					
Filters Bar	nd Levels		Strar	nds	•	General capabilities	•	Cross-curriculum priorities	5 💌	Apply filters	Clear filters
View			Show	☑ Band descriptions	<b></b> Co	ontent descriptions	<b></b> ✓ Ac	hievement standards	☑ Icons	<b>s</b>	Print this page

F-2 3-4 5-6 7-8 9-10

#### Foundation to Year 2

#### Foundation to Year 2 Band Description

Learning in Digital Technologies builds on concepts, skills and processes developed in the Early Years Learning Framework. It focuses on developing foundational skills in computational thinking and an awareness of personal experiences using digital systems.

By the end of Year 2, students will have had opportunities to create a range of digital solutions through guided play...

#### Read full description

#### Foundation to Year 2 Content Descriptions

#### Digital Technologies knowledge and understanding

Identify, use and explore digital systems (hardware and software components) for a purpose (ACTDIK001)



Recognise and explore patterns in data and represent data as pictures, symbols and diagrams (ACTDIK002)



#### Digital Technologies processes and production skills

Collect, explore and sort data, and use digital systems to present the data creatively (ACTDIP003)



Follow, describe and represent a sequence of steps and decisions (algorithms) needed to solve simple problems (ACTDIP004)



Explore how people safely use common information systems to meet information, communication and recreation needs (ACTDIP005)



Work with others to create and organise ideas and information using information systems, and share these with known people in safe online environments (ACTDIP008)

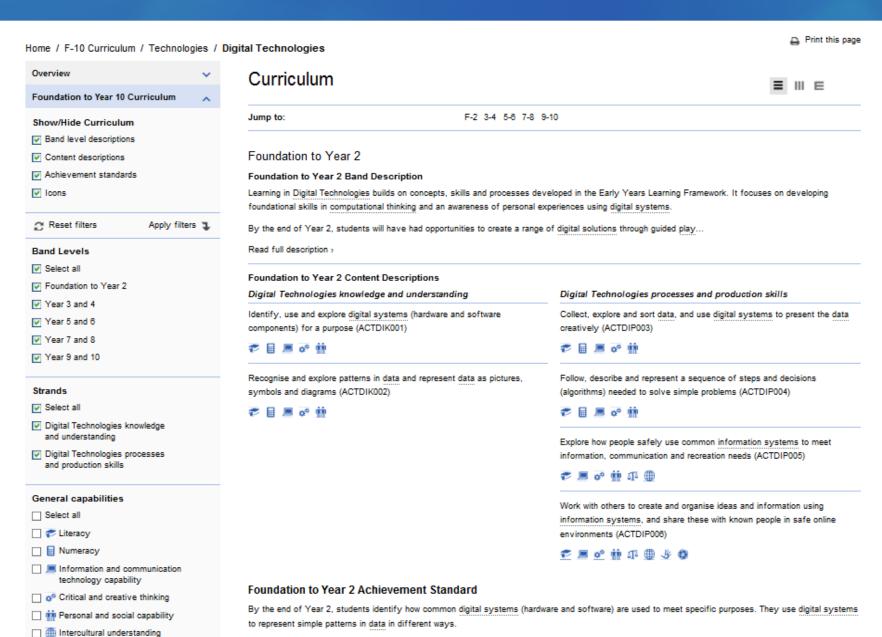


#### Foundation to Year 2 Achievement Standard

By the end of Year 2, students identify how common digital systems (hardware and software) are used to meet specific purposes. They use digital systems to represent simple patterns in data in different ways.

Students design solutions to simple problems using a sequence of steps and decisions. They collect familiar data and display them to convey meaning. They create and organise ideas and information using information systems and share information in safe online environments.

#### Digital Technologies (Available for use; awaiting final endorsement)



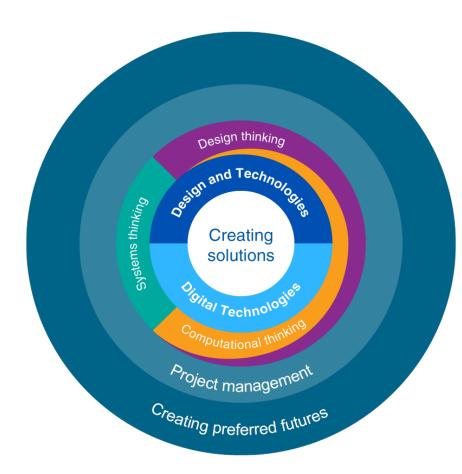
# Australian Curriculum: Technologies

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### Technologies curriculum

# Curriculum has been developed:

- from Foundation to Year 8
  in two subjects: Design
  and Technologies and
  Digital Technologies
- from Years 9 to 10 in two optional subjects: Design and Technologies and Digital Technologies





## Digital Technologies structure

#### Comprises two related strands:

- Digital Technologies knowledge and understanding the information system components of data, and digital systems (hardware, software and networks)
- Digital Technologies processes and production skills –
  using digital systems to create ideas and information, and
  to define, design and implement digital solutions, and
  evaluate these solutions and existing information systems
  against specified criteria.

Creating digital solutions

representation of data



#### ICT in the Australian Curriculum

- the capability assists students to become effective users of ICT
- the Digital Technologies curriculum assists students to become confident creators of digital solutions



# Key ideas

australian curriculum, assessment and reporting authority

### Key ideas

- Creating preferred futures
- Project management
- Types of thinking:
  - systems thinking
  - design thinking
  - computational thinking





### Computational thinking

- underpins learning in Digital Technologies and is used in Design and Technologies
- problem-solving method that is applied to create solutions that can be implemented using digital technologies
- involves integrating strategies, such as organising data logically, breaking down problems into parts, interpreting patterns and models and designing and implementing algorithms.



## Key concepts

A number of key concepts underpin the Digital Technologies curriculum:

- Abstraction, which underpins all content, particularly the content descriptions relating to the concepts of data representation and specification, algorithms and implementation
- Data collection (properties, sources and collection of data), data representation (symbolism and separation) and data interpretation (patterns and contexts)
- Specification (descriptions and techniques), algorithms (following and describing) and implementation (translating and programming)
- Digital systems (hardware, software and networks and the internet)
- Interactions (people and digital systems, data and processes) and impact (impacts and empowerment).



## Implementation and resources

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### Implementation

- Facilitating implementation support discussions with stakeholders: professional learning, initial teacher education and resources
- Developing work sample portfolios
- Working with ESA to identify resources on Scootle to support content descriptions







### Implementation discussion

- Australian Computer Society
- Australian Council for Computers in Education
- Australian Council for Deans of Education
- Australian Council of Deans of ICT
- Australian Institute for Teaching and School Leadership (AITSL)
- Information Technology Industry Innovation Council
- National ICT Australia (NICTA) and Group X National (Digital Careers)
- Australian Information Industry Association (AIIA)
- Education Services Australia
- CSIRO Education
- Office of the Chief Scientist



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#### Design and Technologies (Available for use: awaiting final endorsement)

Content description	Elaborations
Explore how technologies use forces to create movement in products	<ul> <li>exploring how the principles of push and pull are used in the design of toys, for example in a spinning toy such as an Aboriginal mammandur</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>identifying, and playing and experimenting with, components such as wheels, balls, slides, springs and available local materials, tools and equipment to solve problems requiring movement</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>selecting materials to demonstrate how material properties are appropriate for particular designed solutions, for example materials that enable sliding or floating</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>exploring a system such as a marionette or Indonesian wayang kulit shadow puppet to see that by combining materials with forces movement can be created</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>combining materials and using forces in design, for example designing the door on a cage or a simple conveyor belt to move materials short distances</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>exploring how to manipulate materials using a range of tools, equipment and techniques to create movement, for example when constructing a toy boat that floats and moves</li> </ul>
Code	Resources
ACTDEK002	u u
ScOT catalogue terms	Discover scootle
Engineering; Mechanical energy	Scootle

environments and consider sustainability to meet personal and local community needs (ACTDEK001)

realise designed solutions (ACTDEP005)

Visualise, generate, develop and communicate design ideas through describing



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A to Z

learning object.

Learning paths

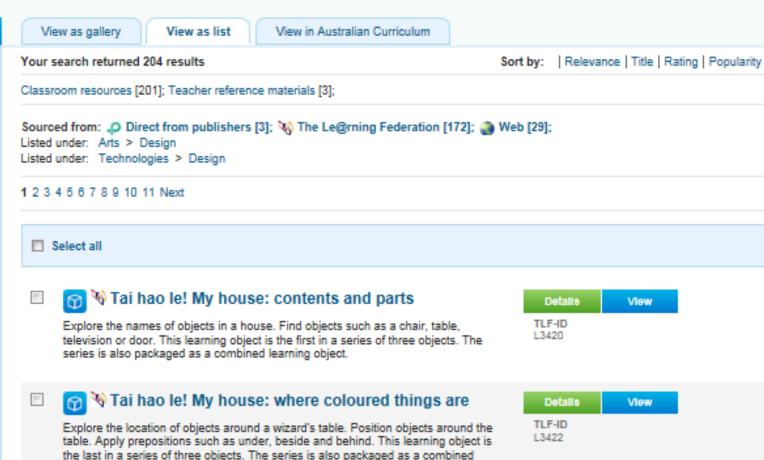
Improve

Community

Language Learning Space

#### Refine Year level All levels √ F-2 7-8 3-4 9-10 5-6 11-12 Resource type ✓ All types Control Learning Object Image Audio Video Collection Teacher resource Assessment resource Dataset ▼ In Text Learning area All Learning Areas v

Submit Query



#### Mentors





### Student activities

Bebras Challenge http://www.bebras.edu.au/

Code Club Australia <a href="http://codeclubau.org/">http://codeclubau.org/</a>



Young ICT Explorers www.youngictexplorers.net.au

**GROK learning** offers courses and competitions:

National Computer Science School

National Computer Science Challenge

Hour of code <a href="https://groklearning.com">https://groklearning.com</a>





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